EXHIBIT A



Notice of Service of Process

null / ALL Transmittal Number: 18526404 Date Processed: 08/06/2018

Primary Contact:

Lola M. Becton

CKE Restaurants Holdings, Inc.

6700 Tower Circle

Ste 1000

Franklin, TN 37067

Electronic copy provided to:

William Werner

Lena Brewer

Entity:

Hardee's Restaurants LLC Entity ID Number 3181301

Entity Served:

Hardee's Restaurants LLC

Title of Action:

E.P and S.F vs. CKE Restaurants Holdings, Inc.,

Document(s) Type:

Summons/Complaint

Nature of Action:

Class Action

Court/Agency:

Mecklenburg County Superior Court, North Carolina

Case/Reference No:

18 cvs 14007

Jurisdiction Served:

North Carolina

Date Served on CSC:

08/03/2018

Answer or Appearance Due:

30 Days

Originally Served On:

CSC

How Served:

Certified Mail

Sender Information:

Scott C. Harris 919-600-5000

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To avoid potential delay, please do not send your response to CSC

251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware 19808-1674 (888) 690-2882 | sop@cscglobal.com



John C. Whitfield + *0
Daniel K. Bryson *+
Gary E. Mason > ^*
Scott C. Harris **
Matthew E. Lee **
Caroline Ramsey Taylor + **
Notasha C. Camenisch +0
Jeremy R. Williams*

State Bar Admissions: KY + DC > NC · FL * TN 0 NY ^ MD · IL * MO * CA *' Of Counsel * Patrick M. Wallace 'Danielle L. Perry '>
Jennifér S. Goldstein > "
J. Hunter Bryson 'Katie C. Stauffer !
Charles A. Schneider > Martha B. Schneider > "
Roger N. Braden + "

900 West Morgan Street Raleigh, North Carolina 27603

Mailing Address: P. O. Box 12638 Raleigh, North Carolina 27605

> Office: 919.600.5000 www.wbmllp.com

Scott E. Heldman (919) 600-5018 sheldman@wbmllp.com

August 1, 2018

VIA CERTIFIED MAIL

Hardee's Restaurants LLC
Registered Agent: Corporation Service Company
2626 Glenwood Avenue, Ste. 550
Raleigh, NC 27608

E.P and S.F. CKE Restaurants Holdings, Inc. et al.

Mecklenburg County, NC, Superior Court Case No. 18-cvs-14007

Dear Registered Agent:

Re:

Enclosed is a copy of the Summons and Complaint in the above captioned matter. Please forward these documents to your client. If your client would like to discuss this matter after they have reviewed the enclosed documents, contact attorney Scott Harris at 919-600-5003.

Sincerely,

Scott E. Heldman

Paralegal

Enclosure

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA	File No. 18 CV5 14007
MECKLENBURG County	in The General Court Of Justice District Superior Court Division
Name Of Plaintif E.P and S.F. Address City, State, Zip	CIVIL SUMMONS ALIAS AND PLURIES SUMMONS (ASSESS FEE)
VERSUS	G.S. 1A-1, Rules 3 and 4
Name Of Defendant(s) CKE RESTAURANTS HOLDINGS, INC. et al.	Date Original Summons Issued Date(s) Subsequent Summons(es) Issued
To Each Of The Defendant(s) Named Below:	
Name And Address Of Defendant 1 Hardee's Restaurants LLC Registered Agent: Corporation Service Company 2626 Glenwood Avenue, Ste. 550 Raleigh, NC 27608	Name And Address Of Defendant 2
¡NO TIRE estos papeles! Tiene que contestar a más tardar en 30 días acerca de su caso y, de ser necesario, habit documentos! A Civil Action Has Been Commenced Against You! You are notified to appear and answer the complaint of the plaintif. Serve a copy of your written answer to the complaint upon the	o civil en su contra! Estos papeles son documentos legales. I Puede querer consultar con un abogado lo antes posible ar con alguien que lea inglés y que pueda traducir estos ff as follows: e plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney within thirty (30) days after you have been le plaintiff or by mailing it to the plaintiff's last known address, and
2. File the original of the written answer with the Clerk of Superior	or Court of the county named above.
If you fail to answer the complaint, the plaintiff will apply to the Co	urt for the relief demanded in the complaint.
Name And Address Of Plaintiff's Attorney (If none, Address Of Plaintiff) Scott C. Harris Whitfield Bryson & Mason LLP 900 W. Morgan St. Raleigh, NC 27603	Signature AM Jem Signature Assistant CSO Clerk Of Superior Court
ENDORSEMENT (ASSESS FEE) This Summons was originally issued on the date indicated above and returned not served. At the request of the plaintiff, the time within which this Summons must be served is	Date Of Endorsement Time AM PM Signature
extended sixty (60) days.	Deputy CSC Assistant CSC Clerk Of Superior Court
NOTE TO PARTIES: Many counties have MANDATORY ARBITRATION less are heard by an arbitrator before a trial. The so, what procedure is to be followed.	ON programs in which most cases where the amount in controversy is \$25,000 or parties will be notified if this case is assigned for mandatory arbitration, and, if
,	(Over)
AOC-CV-100, Rev. 4/18 © 2018 Administrative Office of the Courts	

	E i	RE	TURN C	FSERVICE
I certify that this Summons and	d a copy of the com	plaint we	re receive	d and served as follows:
			DEFEN	DANT 1
Dale Served	Time Served	☐ AM	☐ PM	Name Of Defendant
By delivering to the defend		6.5		-
By leaving a copy of the superson of suitable age and				house or usual place of abode of the defendant named above with a
As the defendant is a corp below.	oration, service was	s effected	by delive	ring a copy of the summons and complaint to the person named
Name And Address Of Person VI	/ith Whom Coples Left (II	corporation	, give lille of	person copies left with)
Other manner of service (s	specify) .			
☐ Defendant WAS NOT serv	ed for the following	reason:		
Sala Salad	Tella California		DEFEN	IDANT 2 TName Of Defendant
Date Served	Time Served	☐ AM	PM	Name of Desirushi
By delivering to the defend		5.55		
person of suitable age and	ummons and comp i discretion then res	laint at the	e dwelling rein.	house or usual place of abode of the defendant named above with a
As the defendant is a corp below.	oration, service wa	s effected	d by delive	ering a copy of the summons and complaint to the person named
Name And Address Of Person W	Vith Whom Coples Left (i	f corporation	, give title o	person copies left with)
Other manner of service (s	specify)			
•				
☐ Defendant WAS NOT serv	red for the following	reason:		
tell				
Service Fee Pald				Signature Of Deputy Sheriff Making Return
\$	A=			
Date Received				Norme Of Shariff (type or print)
Date Of Return				County Of Sheriff
	9			

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Notice of Service of Process

null / ALL Transmittal Number: 18536518 Date Processed: 08/07/2018

Primary Contact:

Lola M. Becton

CKE Restaurants Holdings, Inc.

6700 Tower Circle Ste 1000

Franklin, TN 37067

Electronic copy provided to:

Lena Brewer

William Werner

Entity:

CKE Restaurants Holdings Inc.

Entity ID Number 3187246

Entity Served:

CKE Restaurants Holdings, Inc.

Title of Action:

E.P and S.F vs. CKE Restaurants Holdings, Inc.

Document(s) Type:

Summons/Complaint

Nature of Action:

Personal Injury

Court/Agency:

Mecklenburg County General Court of Justice, North Carolina

Case/Reference No:

18 cvs 14007

Jurisdiction Served:

North Carolina

Date Served on CSC:

08/06/2018

Answer or Appearance Due:

30 Days

Originally Served On:

csc

How Served:

Certified Mail

Sender Information:

Daniel K. Bryson 919-600-5000

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To avoid potential delay, please do not send your response to CSC

251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware 19808-1674 (888) 690-2882 | sop@cscglobal.com



John C. Whitfield +**

Daniel K. Bryson * +

Gary E. Mason > ^*

Scott C. Harris **

Matthew E. Lee **

Caroline Ramsey Taylor +**

Natasha C. Camenisch +*

Jeremy R. Williams*

State Bar Admissions: KY + DC > NC * FL * TN * NY ^ MD * IL ~ MO * CA * Of Counsel ~ Patrick M. Wallace 'Danielle L. Perry' >
Jennifer S. Goldstein > "
J. Hunter Bryson'
Katie C. Stauffer
Charles A. Schneider >
Martha B. Schneider > Roger N. Braden + -

900 West Morgan Street Raleigh, North Carolina 27603

Mailing Address: P. O. Box 12638 Raleigh, North Carolina 27605

> Office: 919.600.5000 www.wbmllp.com

Scott E. Heldman (919) 600-5018 sheldman@wbmllp.com

August 1, 2018

VIA CERTIFIED MAIL

CKE Restaurants Holdings, Inc. Registered Agent: Corporation Service Company 2626 Glenwood Avenue, Ste. 550 Raleigh, NC 27608

Re: E.P and S.F. CKE Restaurants Holdings, Inc. et al.

Mecklenburg County, NC, Superior Court Case No. 18-cvs-14007

Dear Registered Agent:

Enclosed is a copy of the Summons and Complaint in the above captioned matter. Please forward these documents to your client. If your client would like to discuss this matter after they have reviewed the enclosed documents, contact attorney Scott Harris at 919-600-5003.

Sincerely,

Scott E. Heldman

Paralegal

Enclosure

In The General Court Of Justice District Superior Court Division
1
CIVIL SUMMONS
ALIAS AND PLURIES SUMMONS (ASSESS FEE)
G.S. 1/A-1, Rules 3 and 4
Date Original Summons Issued
Date(s) Subsequent Summons(es) Issued
Name And Address Of Defendant 2
IPuede querer consultar con un abogado lo antes posible r con alguien que lea inglés y que pueda traducir estos ses follows: plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney within thirty (30) days after you have been plaintiff or by mailing it to the plaintiff's last known address, and
Court of the county named above.
irt for the relief demanded in the complaint.
Dale Issued / Time - 43 AM PM
Signature
Deputy CSC Assistant CSC Clerk Of Superior Court
,
Date Of Endorsement Time
AM PM
Signature
Deputy CSC Assistant CSC Clerk Of Superior Court
I programs in which most cases where the amount in controversy is \$25,000 or earlies will be notified if this case is assigned for mandatory arbitration, and, if

Case 3:18-cv-00483-FDW-DCK Document 1-1 Filed 08/31/18 Page 8 of 41

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	4	RET	LIRN O	FSERVICE	
I certify that this Summons and	a copy of the comp			<u></u>	
				DANT 1	
Date Served	Time Served]PM	Name Of Defendant	
By delivering to the defend	ant named above a	copy of the	e summ	ons and complaint.	
By leaving a copy of the superson of suitable age and				house or usual place of abode of the defendant named above with a	
As the defendant is a corporate below.	oration, service was	effected b	y delive	ring a copy of the summons and complaint to the person named	
Name And Address Of Person W	lith Whom Copies Left (if o	corporation, gi	ive title of	person copies left with)	
				*	
		*			
Other manner of service (s	pecify)				
	•				
Defendant WAS NOT serv	ed for the following	reason.			
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		DEEE!	DANT 2	
Date Served	Time Served			DANT 2 Name Of Defendant	
		☐ AM	∐ PM		
By delivering to the defend		-			
person of suitable age and	discretion then resi	iding there	in.	house or usual place of abode of the defendant named above with a	
As the defendant is a corp below.	oration, service was	effected b	y delive	ring a copy of the summons and complaint to the person named	
Name And Address Of Person W	Vith Whom Copies Left (If	corporetion, g	give title of	person copies ielt with)	
9					
				*	
Other manner of service (specify)					
☐ Defendant WAS NOT serv	☐ Defendant WAS NOT served for the following reason:				
Service Fee Pald				Signature Of Deputy Sheriff Making Return	
\$					
Date Received				Name Of Sheriff (type or print)	
Date Of Return County Of Sheriff					

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Notice of Service of Process

null / ALL Transmittal Number: 18526356 Date Processed: 08/06/2018

Primary Contact:

Lola M. Becton

CKE Restaurants Holdings, Inc.

6700 Tower Circle Ste 1000

Franklin, TN 37067

Electronic copy provided to:

William Werner

Lena Brewer

Entity:

Hardee's Food Systems LLC

Entity ID Number 3258598

Entity Served:

Hardee's Food Systems LLC

Title of Action:

E.P and S.F. vs. CKE Restaurants Holdings, Inc

Document(s) Type:

Summons/Complaint

Nature of Action:

Class Action

Court/Agency:

Mecklenburg County Superior Court, North Carolina

Case/Reference No:

18 CVS 14007

Jurisdiction Served:

North Carolina

Date Served on CSC:

08/03/2018

Answer or Appearance Due:

Originally Served On:

30 Days CSC

How Served:

Certified Mail

Sender Information:

Scott C. Harris 919-600-5000

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To avoid potential delay, please do not send your response to CSC

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John C. Whitfield + **

Daniel K. Bryson * +

Gary E. Mason > ^*

Scott C. Harris **

Matthew E. Lee **

Caroline Ramsey Taylor + **

Natasha C. Camenisch + *

Jeremy R. Williams*

Of Counsel ~

Caroline Ramsey Taylor ***
Natasha C. Camenisch **
Jeremy R. Williams*

State Bar Admissions:

KY * DC * NC * FL * TN *

NY * MD * IL * MO * CA **

Charles A. Schneider
Martha B. Schneider
Roger N. Braden **

Patrick M. Wallace 'Danielle L. Perry'>
Jennifer S. Goldstein > "
J. Hunter Bryson 'Katie C. Stauffer

Charles A. Schneider > Martha B. Schneider > -

900 West Morgan Street Raleigh, North Carolina 27603

Mailing Address: P. O. Box 12638 Raleigh, North Carolina 27605

> Office: 919.600.5000 www.wbmllp.com

Scott E. Heldman (919) 600-5018 sheldman@wbmllp.com

August 1, 2018

VIA CERTIFIED MAIL

Hardee's Food Systems LLC Registered Agent: Corporation Service Company 2626 Glenwood Avenue, Ste. 550 Raleigh, NC 27608

Re:

E.P and S.F. CKE Restaurants Holdings, Inc. et al.

Mecklenburg County, NC, Superior Court Case No. 18-cvs-14007

Dear Registered Agent:

Enclosed is a copy of the Summons and Complaint in the above captioned matter. Please forward these documents to your client. If your client would like to discuss this matter after they have reviewed the enclosed documents, contact attorney Scott Harris at 919-600-5003.

Sincerely,

Scott E. Heldman

Paralegal

Enclosure

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA	File No.
	X (x) 1400+
MECKLENBURG County	In The General Court Of Justice ☐ District
Name of Plaintiff E.P and S.F.	
Address	CIVIL SUMMONS
City, State, Zip	ALIAS AND PLURIES SUMMONS (ASSESS FEE)
VERSUS	G.S. 1A-1, Rules 3 and 4 Date Original Summons Issued
Name Of Defendant(s) CKE RESTAURANTS HOLDINGS, INC. et al.	4
	Date(s) Subsequent Summons(es) Issued
To Each Of The Defendant(s) Named Below:	<u> </u>
Name And Address Of Defendant 1 Hardee's Food Systems LLC	Name And Address Of Defendant 2
Registered Agent: Corporation Service Company	,
2626 Glenwood Avenue, Ste. 550	
Raleigh, NC 27608	
acerca de su caso y, de ser necesario, hablan documentos! A Civil Action Has Been Commenced Against You! You are notified to appear and answer the complaint of the plaintiff 1. Serve a copy of your written answer to the complaint upon the particle. You may serve your answer by delivering a copy to the 2. File the original of the written answer with the Clerk of Superior	plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney within thirty (30) days after you have been plaintiff or by mailing it to the plaintiff's last known address, and Court of the county named above.
If you fail to answer the complaint, the plaintiff will apply to the Cour	
Name And Address Of Plaintiff's Attorney (if none, Address Of Plaintiff) Scott C. Harris	Onte Issued // / Time AM
Whitfield Bryson & Mason LLP	Signature
900 W. Morgan St.	43-
Raleigh, NC 27603	Deputy CSC Assistant CSC Garager Superior Court
ENDORSEMENT (ASSESS FEE)	Date Of Endorsement Time
This Summons was originally issued on the date indicated	Signature
above and returned not served. At the request of the plaintiff,	
the time within which this Summons must be served is extended sixty (60) days	Deputy CSC Assistant CSC Clerk Of Superior Court
NOTE TO PARTIES: Many counties have MANDATORY ARBITRATION less are heard by an arbitrator before a trial. The pa so, what procedure is to be followed.	programs in which most cases where the amount in controversy is \$25,000 or nties will be notified if this case is assigned for mandatory arbitration, and, if
	hand .

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	······································				
	RETURN OF SERVICE				
I ce	I certify that this Summons and a copy of the complaint were received and served as follows:				
				DEFEN	DANT 1
Dale	Served	Time Served	☐ AM	PM	Name Of Defendant
	By delivering to the defend	ant named above a	copy of	the sumn	nons and complaint.
	By leaving a copy of the superson of suitable age and				house or usual place of abode of the defendant named above with a
	As the defendant is a corporate below.	oration, service was	effected	by delive	ering a copy of the summons and complaint to the person named
	Name And Address Of Person V.	fith Whom Coples Left (if c	orporation	, give title o	f person copies left with)
	Other manner of service (s	specify)			
	Defendant WAS NOT serv	ed for the following r	eason.		*
				0555	IDAAITA
Date	Served	Time Served		DEFE	VDANT 2 Name Of Defendant
2016			MA	PM	141114
	By delivering to the defend	dant named above a	copy of	the sumr	nons and complaint.
	By leaving a copy of the su person of suitable age and				house or usual place of abode of the defendant named above with a
	As the defendant is a corp below.	oration, service was	effected	d by delive	ering a copy of the summons and complaint to the person named
0	Name And Address Of Person V	Vith Wham Copies Left (if c	corporation	ı, give titlə a	f person copies iell with)
					4
П	Other manner of service (s	specity)			
	Defendant WAS NOT serv	red for the following	eason.		
Ш	Deletidant WAS MOT SELV	ed for the following t	Ja3UII.		
		¥.			
	2			*:	*
Serv	ice Fee Paid				Signature Of Deputy Sheriff Making Return
\$					
Dale	Received				Nnme Of Sheriff (type or print)
Date	Of Return			-	County Of Sheriff
					1
A	DC-CV-100, Side Two, Rev. 4/1	18			

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John C. Whitfield ***

Daniel K. Bryson **

Gary E. Mason **

Scott C. Harris **

Matthew E. Lee **

Caroline Ramsey Taylor **

Natasha C. Camenisch **

Jeremy R. Williams*

State Bar Admissions: KY + DC > NC * FL * TN > NY ^ MD * IL ** MO * CA * Of Counsel ** Patrick M. Wallace
Danielle L. Perry

Jennifer S. Goldstein

J. Hunter Bryson

Katie C. Stauffer

Charles A. Schneider

Mortha B. Schneider

Roger N. Braden

900 West Morgan Street Raleigh, North Carolina 27603

Mailing Address: P. O. Box 12638 Raleigh, North Carolina 27605

> Office: 919.600.5000 www.wbmllp.com

Scott E. Heldman (919) 600-5018 sheldman@wbmllp.com

August 1, 2018

VIA CERTIFIED MAIL

Morning Star, LLC a/k/a Morning Star NC, LLC Registered Agent: Brian Bergeron 624 Tyvola Rd., Ste. 103-336 Charlotte, NC 28217-3578

Re: E.P and S.F. CKE Restaurants Holdings, Inc. et al.

Mecklenburg County, NC, Superior Court Case No. 18-cvs-14007

Dear Mr. Bergeron:

Enclosed is a copy of the Summons and Complaint in the above captioned matter. Please forward these documents to the attorney representing Morning Star, LLC a/k/a Morning Star NC, LLC. If you would like to discuss this matter after you have reviewed the enclosed documents, contact attorney Scott Harris at 919-600-5003.

Sincerely,

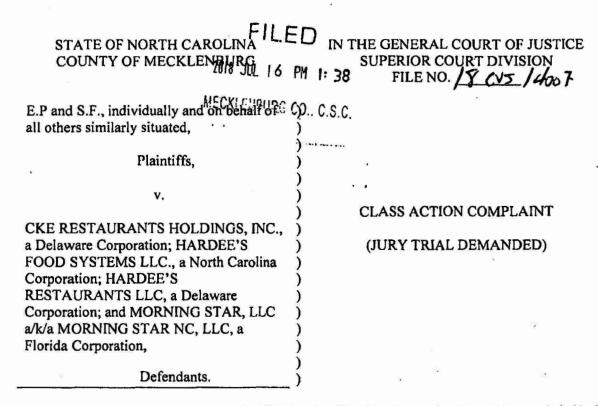
Scott E. Heldman

Paralegal

Enclosure

District Superior Court Divi E.P. and S.F.	STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA	FILO NO. 18 CV5 What
CIVIL SUMMONS ALIAS AND PLURIES SUMMONS (ASSESS FEE) This Summons was originally issued on the date indicated above and required for Superior Court of the request of the plaintiff, the time within which this Summons was originally issued on the date indicated above and required round required for superior country conditions on the summons was originally issued on the date indicated above and required rounders are required for superior country or summons was originally issued on the date indicated above and returned not served. At the request of the plaintiff, the time within which this Summons must be served is extended sixty (600) days. NOTE TO PARTIES: Many countries have ManDaTORY ARBITRATION programs in which most cases where the emount in controversy is sex where procedure is to be followed.	MECKLENBURG County	In The General Court Of Justice District Superior Court Division
ALIAS AND PLURIES SUMMONS (ASSESS FEE) This Summons was originally issuer of the definition of the plaintiff, the time within which this Summons was originally issuer of the definition, NC 27603 Delandrose of the median of the plaintiff, the time within which this Summons was originally issuer of the definition, NC 27603 Delandrose of the mediant of the plaintiff, the time within which this Summons was originally issuer on the date indicated shove and returned to summons was originally issuer on the date indicated shove and returned to summons was originally issuer on the date indicated shove and returned to summons was originally issuer on the date indicated shove and returned to summons must be served is extended sixty (60) days. MOTE TO PARTIES: Many counties have MANDATORY ARBITRATION programs in which most cases where the amount in controversy is so, what procedure is to be followed.	ame Of Plainilli E.P. and S.F.	
VERSUS Os 1A-1, Rut Obelo Original Summons Issued Date (a) Subsequent Summons (est) Issued Date (a) Subsequent Summons (est) Issued Obelo Original Summons (est) Issued Date (a) Subsequent Summons (est) Issued Obelo Subsequent Summons (est) Issued Obelo Subsequent Summons (est) Issued Name And Address Of Defendant 2 Name And Address Of Peach 2 Name And Address Of	Idress	CIVIL SUMMONS
VERSUS Date Original Summons Issued Date (Algorithm Summons I	lu Chila 7la	ALIAS AND PLURIES SUMMONS (ASSESS FEE)
Date Original Summons issued CKE RESTAURANTS HOLDINGS, INC. et al. Date (s) Subsequent Summons issued Date (s) Subsequent Summons issued Date (s) Subsequent Summons issued Norming Star, I.J.C. at Ikad Morning Star NC, LLC Registered Agent: Brian Bergeron 624 Tyvola Rd., Stc. 103-336 Charlotte, NC 28217-3578 IMPORTANT! You have been sued! These papers are legal documents, DO NOT throw these paper you have to respond within 30 days. You may want to talk with a lawyer about your case as soor possible, and, if needed, speak with someone who reads English and can translate these papers [IMPORTANTE] [se ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos! INO TIRE estos papeles! Thene que contestar a más tardar en 30 días. ¡Puede querer consultar con un abogado lo antes sacerca de su caso y, de ser necesario, hablar con alguien que lea inglés y que pueda traducir es documentos! A Civil Action Has Been Commenced Against You! You are notified to appear and answer the complaint of the plaintiff as follows: 1. Serve a copy of your written answer to the complaint upon the plaintiff or by mailing it to the plaintiff's last known address, a gent in an answer the complaint, the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint. Date issued Plaintiff a titumery (if none, Address Of Paintiff) Served, You may serve your answer by delivering a copy to the plaintiff or by mailing it to the plaintiff's last known address, a gent in an analysis of the plaintiff's attended in the complaint. Date issued Date issued Time Date (Clark Of Superior Court of the county named above. Time Time Am Address Of Paintiff's Attender (if none, Address Of Paintiff) Servad, You may serve your answer by delivering a copy to the plaintiff, the time within which this Summons was originally issued on the date indicated above and returned not served. At the request of the plaintiff, the time within which this Summons must be served is extended sixty (60) days. Date Of Endorsement Time	у, зтате, др	
CKE RESTAURANTS HOLDINGS, INC. et al. Debi(s) Subsequent Summonages) Issued To Each Of The Defendant(s) Named Below: Immo And Additions of Defendant (s) Morning Star, I.J.C. alka/ Morning Star NC, LLC Registered Agent: Brian Bergeron 624 Tyvola Rd., Stc. 103-336 Charlotte, NC 28217-3578 IMPORTANTI You have been sued! These papers are legal documents, DO NOT throw these paper you have to respond within 30 days. You may want to talk with a lawyer about your case as soor possible, and, if needed, speak with someone who reads English and can translate these papers IMPORTANTE! ISe ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos IMPORTANTE! ISe ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos IMPORTANTE! ISe ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos IMPORTANTE! ISE ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos IMPORTANTE! ISE ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos IMPORTANTE! ISE ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos IMPORTANTE! ISE ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos IMPORTANTE! ISE ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos IMPORTANTE! ISE ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos INPORTANTE! ISE ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos INPORTANTE! ISE ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos INPORTANTE! ISE ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos INPORTANTE! ISE ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos INPORTANTE! ISE ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos INPORTANTE! ISE ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos INPORTANTE! ISE ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos	VERSUS	GS 1A-1, Rules 3 and
To Each Of The Defendant(s) Named Below:	rme Of Datendont(s) CKE RESTAURANTS HOLDINGS, INC. et al.	Date Original Summons Issued
Name And Address Of Defendant 1 Name And Address Of Defendant 2 Name		Date(s) Subsequent Summons(es) Issued
Morning Star, I.I.C a/ka/ Morning Star NC, LLC Registered Agent: Brian Bergeron 624 Tyvola Rd., Stc. 103-336 Charlotte, NC 28217-3578 IMPORTANT! You have been sued! These papers are legal documents, DO NOT throw these paper you have to respond within 30 days. You may want to talk with a lawyer about your case as soor possible, and, if needed, speak with someone who reads English and can translate these papers	o Each Of The Defendant(s) Named Below:	
You have to respond within 30 days. You may want to talk with a lawyer about your case as soor possible, and, if needed, speak with someone who reads English and can translate these papers [IMPORTANTE] [Se ha entablado un proceso civil en su contral Estos papeles son documentos [NO TIRE estos papeles] Tiene que contestar a más tardar en 30 días. [Puede querer consultar con un abogado lo antes pacerca de su caso y, de ser necesario, hablar con alguien que lea inglés y que pueda traducir es documentos! A Civil Action Has Been Commenced Against You! You are notified to appear and answer the complaint of the plaintiff as follows: 1. Serve a copy of your written answer to the complaint upon the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney within thirty (30) days after you ha served. You may serve your answer by delivering a copy to the plaintiff or plaintiff or by mailing it to the plaintiff's last known address, a 2. File the original of the written answer with the Clerk of Superior Court of the county named above. 2. File the original of the written answer with the Clerk of Superior Court of the county named above. 3. File the original of the written answer with the Clerk of Superior Court of the relief demanded in the complaint. 3. Scott C. Harris Whitfield Bryson & Mason LLP 900 W. Morgan St. Raleigh, NC 27603 Date Issued Signature Signature Signature Signature Deputy CSC Assistant GSC Clerk Of Superior NOTE TO PARTIES: Many counties have MANDATORY ARBITRATION programs in which most cases where the amount in controversy is less are heard by an arbitrator before a trial. The peries will be notified if this case is assigned for mandatory arbitration so, what procedure is to be followed.	Morning Star, LLC a/ka/ Morning Star NC, LLC Registered Agent: Brian Bergeron 624 Tyvola Rd., Ste. 103-336	Name And Address Of Defendant 2
2. File the original of the written answer with the Clerk of Superior Court of the county named above. If you fail to answer the complaint, the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint. Imme And Address of Plaintiff's Attorney (if none, Address of Plaintiff) Scott C. Harris Whitfield Bryson & Mason LLP 900 W. Morgan St. Raleigh, NC 27603 Date Issued Signature Signature Date Of Endorsement Time AM Signature Date Of Endorsement Time AM Signature Date Of Endorsement Time AM NOTE TO PARTIES: Many counties have MANDATORY ARBITRATION programs in which most cases where the amount in controversy is less are heard by an arbitrator before a trial. The parties will be notified if this case is assigned for mandatory arbitration so, what procedure is to be followed.	You are notified to appear and answer the complaint of the plaintiff 1. Serve a copy of your written answer to the complaint upon the	plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney within thirty (30) days after you have been
If you fail to answer the complaint, the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief dermanded in the complaint Image And Address Of Plaintiff's Attorney (if none, Address Of Plaintiff) Date Issued Time Am		
Scott C, Harris Whitfield Bryson & Mason LLP 900 W. Morgan St. Raleigh, NC 27603 ENDORSEMENT (ASSESS FEE) This Summons was originally issued on the date indicated above and returned not served. At the request of the plaintiff, the time within which this Summons must be served is extended sixty (60) days. Date Issued Time Date Issued Date Issued Time Date Issued Date Issued		
Whitfield Bryson & Mason LLP 900 W. Morgan St. Raleigh, NC 27603 ENDORSEMENT (ASSESS FEE) Date Of Endorsement Time AM	ame And Address Of Plaintiff's Attorney (if none, Address Of Plaintiff)	
Policy CSC Assistant CSC Clerk of Superior Deputy CSC Assistant CSC Clerk of Superior		11/1/8 1/40 - 7
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This Summons was originally issued on the date indicated above and returned not served. At the request of the plaintiff, the time within which this Summons must be served is extended sixty (60) days. Deputy CSC	TENDODOS MENT (AGOS OS SES)	
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(Over)	less are heard by an arbitrator before a trial. The p	N programs in which most cases where the amount in controversy is \$25,000 parties will be notified if this case is assigned for mandatory arbitration, and, if
AOC-CV-100, Rev. 4/18		(Over)

		RET	TURN C	DF SERVICE
I certify that this Summons and	d a copy of the co	mplaint were	e receive	
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Name And Address Of Person M		(If corporation,	give wa oi	person copies left with)
Defendant WAS NOT serv	ved for the following	ng reason.		
			DEFEN	NDANT 2
Date Served	Time Served	☐ AM	PM	Name Of Defendant
person of suitable age and	ummons and con d discretion then re poration, service v	nplaint at the residing ther was effected	dwelling ein. by delive	g house or usual place of abode of the defendant named above with a
Other manner of service (specify)			
☐ Defendant WAS NOT serv	ved for the following	ng reason:		
Service Fee Paid		····		Signeture Of Deputy Sheriff Making Return
\$ Date Received				Name Of Sheriff (type or print)
Date Of Return				County Of Sheriff
AOC-CV-100, Side Two, Rev. 4/	16			



Plaintiffs E.P. and S.F. ("Plaintiffs") hereby file this class action Complaint on behalf of themselves and all others similarly situated, by and through the undersigned attorneys, against Defendants CKE Restaurants Holdings, Inc. ("CKE"), Hardee's Food Systems LLC. ("Hardee's Food"), Hardee's Restaurants LLC ("Hardee's Restaurants"), and Morning Star, LLC a/k/a Morning Star NC, LLC ("Morning Star") (collectively, "Defendants"), and allege as follows based upon personal knowledge as to themselves and their own acts and experiences and, as to all other matters, upon information and belief based upon, *inter alia*, investigation conducted by their attorneys.

NATURE OF THE CASE

1. This is a class action lawsuit brought by Plaintiffs on behalf of a class of all similarly situated individuals who were subject to actual and/or potential Hepatitis A exposure ("Class members") while dining on food and beverages purchased from Defendants' quick-

service Hardee's restaurant located at 2604 Little Rock Road in Charlotte, North Carolina (hereinafter, "Restaurant") between approximately June 13, 2018 and June 23, 2018.

- In or about June 2018, an employee of Defendants who handled food at the Restaurant was diagnosed with Hepatitis A and potentially exposed thousands of customers to the illness.
- 3. As a result of Plaintiffs' and the Class members' actual or potential exposure to Hepatitis A at the Restaurant, and, as set forth below with greater particularity, they were exposed to pathogens and placed at an increased risk of contracting Hepatitis A. As a result, Plaintiffs and the Class members have been and will continue to be tested for this potentially deadly virus.
- 4. Plaintiffs and Class members must now undergo medical treatment for their injuries which would not have been necessary in the absence of Defendants' violations alleged herein, and have to live with severe emotional and mental anguish due to Defendants' negligence.

PARTIES

- Plaintiff E.P. ("Plaintiff E.P.") is a resident and citizen of the state of North
 Carolina.
- 6. Plaintiff S.F. ("Plaintiff S.F.") is a resident and citizen of the state of North Carolina.
 - Defendant CKE is and has been incorporated in Delaware since 2013.
- Defendant Hardee's Food is and at all times relevant hereto has been a North Carolina corporation.
- In 1997, Defendant CKE acquired Hardee's Food and has owned Hardee's Food at all times relevant hereto.

- 10. Defendant Hardee's Restaurants is and at all times relevant hereto has been a Delaware corporation.
- 11. Defendant Hardee's Restaurants owns, operates and franchises individual Hardee's restaurant locations.
- 12. Defendant Morning Star is and at all times relevant hereto has been a Florida corporation.
- 13. At all times relevant hereto, Defendant Morning Star owned and operated the Restaurant as a Hardee's Restaurants franchisee, pursuant to a franchise agreement with Defendant Hardee's Restaurant.
- 14. In addition, Defendants are alter egos or mere continuations of one another such that they should be considered one and the same.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 15. This Court is vested with jurisdiction over Defendants because, at all times relevant hereto, Defendants were companies doing business in the State of North Carolina.
- 16. This Court is vested with original jurisdiction because the damages sought by the Plaintiff and others similarly situated are in an amount in excess of twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000).
- 17. Venue is proper in Mecklenburg County pursuant to N.C. Gen. Stat. §§1-79 and 1-80 because: (a) the causes of action alleged herein arose in this County; (b) and Defendants transact business in this County.

STATEMENT OF FACTS

A. Plaintiff E.P.'s Experience

18. On or about June 22, 2018, Plaintiff E.P. dined at the Restaurant, and consumed food and beverages that he purchased at the Restaurant.

- 19. The Mecklenburg County Health Department ("MCHD") announced on or about June 26, 2018 that persons who had consumed food or drink at the Restaurant between June 13, 2018 and June 23, 2018 were at risk for development of Hepatitis A infections.
- 20. MCHD urged anyone who consumed food or drink at the Restaurant between June 13, 2018 and June 23, 2018 to contact their health care providers or to attend free clinics to receive a Hepatitis A vaccination shot as soon as possible.
- 21. On or about June 27, 2018, Plaintiff E.P. received a Hepatitis A vaccination shot from MCHD.
- 22. When Plaintiff E.P. received his Hepatitis A vaccination, he was advised by the MCHD that he would need a second dose six months following the date of initial vaccination. He was further advised that he could receive the second dose from MCHD, but may incur a charge.
- 23. Plaintiff E.P. has been forced to incur the expense, inconvenience, and distraction from everyday activities due to the worry and stress of his possible infection with Hepatitis A. Those damages and similar damages that other Class members have suffered and will reasonably suffer in the future, in addition to the Class-wide damages of the emotional disruption of their life, the physical invasion and other effects of the testing process, and the months of dread suffered by every class member.
- 24. The fact that Plaintiff E.P. has been subject to actual or potential Hepatitis A exposure has caused him lost wages, pain, suffering, humiliation, loss of enjoyment of life, and other general and special damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

B. Plaintiff S.F.'s Experience

25. On or about June 14, 2018, Plaintiff S.F. dined at the Restaurant, and consumed food and beverages that she purchased at the Restaurant.

- 26. The Mecklenburg County Health Department ("MCHD") announced on or about June 26, 2018 that persons who had consumed food or drink at the Restaurant between June 13, 2018 and June 23, 2018 were at risk for development of Hepatitis A infections.
- 27. MCHD urged anyone who consumed food or drink at the Restaurant between June 13, 2018 and June 23, 2018 to contact their health care providers or to attend free clinics to receive a Hepatitis A vaccination shot as soon as possible.
 - 28. Plaintiff S.F. received a Hepatitis A vaccination shot from her family doctor.
- 29. When Plaintiff S.F. received her Hepatitis A vaccination, she was advised by her doctor that she would need a second dose six months following the date of initial vaccination.
- 30. Plaintiff S.F. has been forced to incur the expense, inconvenience, and distraction from everyday activities due to the worry and stress of her possible infection with Hepatitis A. Those damages and similar damages that other Class members have suffered and will reasonably suffer in the future, in addition to the Class-wide damages of the emotional disruption of their life, the physical invasion and other effects of the testing process, and the months of dread suffered by every class member.
- 31. The fact that Plaintiff S.F. has been subject to actual or potential Hepatitis A exposure has caused her lost wages, pain, suffering, humiliation, loss of enjoyment of life, and other general and special damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

C. Defendants' knowledge of the Hepatitis A Exposure Incidents

32. Defendants are undeniably aware of both actual and potential Hepatitis A exposure endured by their customers, including Plaintiffs and Class members, because they have issued the following statement related to such exposure:

We can confirm that an employee at a franchise-owned Hardee's restaurant at 2604 Little Rock Road in Charlotte, North Carolina was recently diagnosed with Hepatitis A. Once CKE became aware, we immediately followed up with Mecklenburg County Public Health, which conducted an inspection on Monday, June 25.

- 33. Following the actual and potential exposure to Hepatitis A experienced by Plaintiffs and the Class members, the Restaurant closed for a period of time.
- 34. Also following the actual and potential exposure to Hepatitis A experienced by Plaintiffs and the Class members, the MCHD administered approximately 1,500 vaccines to people who had dined at the Restaurant between June 13 and June 23, 2018.

D. Dangers of Hepatitis A Exposure

- 35. According to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), "Hepatitis A is a serious liver disease. It is caused by the hepatitis A virus (HAV). HAV is spread from person to person through contact with the feces (stool) of people who are infected, which can easily happen if someone does not wash his or her hands properly. You can also get hepatitis A from food...."
 - 36. Also according to the CDC, symptoms of Hepatitis A can include:
 - fever, fatigue, loss of appetite, nausea, vomiting, and/or joint pain.
 - · severe stomach pains and diarrhea (mainly in children), or
 - jaundice (yellow skin or eyes, dark urine, clay-colored bowel movements).
- 37. CDC reports that these symptoms usually appear two to six weeks after exposure and an illness may last as long as six months, making some people "too ill to work."
- 38. Among reported cases of hepatitis A, nearly 40% require hospitalization. Many days of work are missed due to hepatitis A, as well. Older people and people with chronic liver

http://abc11.com/health/customers-who-ate-at-charlotte-hardees-should-get-hep-a-vaccination/3661484/ (last visited July 5, 2018).

disease, such as those infected with Hepatitis C virus, are more likely to be seriously ill and die from hepatitis A.²

39. Because of the limitations of Hepatitis A testing, a recent infection may not be detectable for nearly two months, so Plaintiffs and Class members cannot yet know whether they are out of the zone of danger into which Defendants' conduct placed them. Thus, Plaintiffs and Class members will live with the anxiety, stress, and emotional distress that they may be infected with Hepatitis A. Plaintiffs and Class members must thus endure Hepatitis A vaccinations whether or not they were actually exposed to the virus. Their resulting distress is the natural, expected product of the zone of danger into which the Defendant's negligence placed Plaintiffs and Class members.

CLASS ALLEGATIONS

40. The proposed class (the "Class") is defined as follows:

All persons who dined on food and/or beverages purchased at the Hardee's quick-service restaurant located at 2604 Little Rock Road, Charlotte, North Carolina between June 13 and 23, 2018.

- 41. Excluded from the Class are Defendants and their employees, officers and directors, and the Judge(s) assigned to this case. Plaintiffs reserve the right to modify, change or expand the Class definition after conducting discovery.
- 42. The requirements of North Carolina's class action rule, N.C. Gen. Stat. §1A-1, Rule 23 (2017) (hereinafter, "Rule 23"), are met in this case. Class treatment is appropriate "[i]f persons constituting a class are so numerous as to make it impracticable to bring them all before the court, such of them, one or more, as will fairly insure the adequate representation of all may, on behalf of all, sue or be sued."

http://www.immunize.org/catg.d/p4204.pdf (last visited July 5, 2018).

- 43. <u>Numerosity</u>. The exact number of Class members is unknown to Plaintiffs, but it likely includes thousands of people who consumed food during the relevant time period; the exact number can be readily determined from purchase and sale records maintained by Defendants. Thus, the number of persons who are members of the proposed Class is so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable.
- 44. Adjudication of these claims by individual members of the Class would, as a practical matter, be dispositive of the interests of the other members not parties to the actions, or substantially impair or impede the ability of other members of the Class to protect their interests.
- 45. <u>Commonality</u>. There are numerous questions of fact and/or law that are common to Plaintiffs and all members of the Class, with answers that are common to all members of the Class, including, but not limited to:
 - a. Whether Defendants failed to properly supervise and monitor their employees at the Restaurant to ensure that they were engaging in proper sanitation procedures and sufficiently healthy for employment;
 - b. Whether Defendants' failure to properly supervise and monitor their employees at the Restaurant makes Defendants liable for negligence;
 - Whether Plaintiffs and Class Members' increased risk of exposure to Hepatitis
 A was caused by Defendant's negligence;
 - d. Whether Defendants' failure to properly supervise and monitor their employees at the Restaurant results in breaches of express warranty or product liability;
 - Whether Defendants' design, manufacture and/or sale of food and beverage
 products that were not of fair average quality and also not fit for the ordinary
 purposes for which such goods are used constitutes violations of the implied
 warranty of merchantability;
 - f. Whether Defendants are jointly and severally liable for the violations alleged herein:
 - g. Whether Defendants timely detected the fact that their employee had contracted Hepatitis A;

- h. The nature and extent of the legal claims available to Plaintiffs and Class Members as a result of zone of danger into which Defendant's conduct has placed them; and
- i. The recoverable damages of Plaintiffs and Class Members associated with the necessary testing, vaccination, inconvenience, disruption, and fear naturally appertaining thereto as a result of Defendants' misconduct.
- 46. <u>Typicality</u>. Plaintiffs' claims are typical of those of the absent Class members because his claims arise from the same event as those experienced by Class members, *i.e.*, actual or potential exposure to Hepatitis A due to the consumption of food and/or beverages purchased from the Restaurant at which an employee who tested positive for Hepatitis A worked and handled food.
- 47. The impact may vary slightly in degree from person to person, but Plaintiffs remain typical of the Class because each member of the Class were similarly affected by Defendants' negligence.
- 48. <u>Adequacy of Representation</u>. Plaintiffs are adequate class representative because he will fairly and adequately represent and protect the interests of all members of the Class, and his interests are not antagonistic to those of other class members.
- 49. Further, Defendants have no unique defenses against Plaintiffs that would interfere with her representation of the Class. Defendants' defenses against Plaintiffs are no different than those against any of the Class members.
- 50. With respect to counsel, Plaintiffs have engaged Sauder Scheklopf LLC and Whitfield Bryson & Mason LLP to represent Plaintiffs and the Class. Sauder Schelkopf and Whitfield Bryson & Mason have extensive experience in class action litigation.

51. The requirements of Rule 23 are met here, because the class is so numerous as to make it impracticable to bring all Class members' cases individually before the court, and because Plaintiffs and their counsel are adequate Class representatives.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION (Negligence)

- 52. Plaintiffs and the Class reallege and incorporate by reference the allegations contained in all preceding paragraphs of this Class Action Complaint as though set forth fully herein.
- 53. Defendants manufactured, distributed and sold food and beverage products that were actually or potentially adulterated with Hepatitis A and not fit for human consumption nor reasonably safe as designed, manufactured or sold.
- 54. Defendants were negligent in manufacturing, distributing and selling food and beverage products that were actually or potentially adulterated with Hepatitis A, not fit for human consumption, nor reasonably safe due to Hepatitis A contamination.
- 55. Defendants had a duty to exercise the degree of care expected from a reasonably prudent food service establishment and a duty to safeguard Plaintiffs and Class members' well-being. Defendants failed to exercise the degree of care expected of a reasonably prudent food service establishment in similar circumstances. Defendants had a duty to train and supervise their employees and to ensure that sanitary food-handling procedures were followed with regard to food service provided to Plaintiffs and Class members.
- 56. Defendants failed in their duties to Plaintiffs and Class members because they knew or should have known that a Restaurant employee was putting Plaintiffs and Class members at risk of Hepatitis A exposure. Defendants acted negligently in supervising their food-handling staff.

- 57. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' negligence, Plaintiffs and Class members have: incurred the need for necessary medical care, treatment, and services received as of the filing of this action and with reasonable probability to be required in the future; have incurred inconvenience and loss of time associated with such medical care, treatment, and services; suffered serious emotional distress, including but not limited to living with the knowledge that they could have or potential will contract a bloodborne pathogen disease, such as Hepatitis A.
- 58. Plaintiffs' and Class members' injuries are unknown and will require and will continue to require expensive medical care and treatment. These and other general and special damages are in excess of twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000), are continuing in nature, and will be determined by the jury at the time of trial.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION (Breach of Express Warranty/Product Liability)

- 59. Plaintiffs and the Class reallege and incorporate by reference the allegations contained in all preceding paragraphs of this Class Action Complaint as though set forth fully herein.
- 60. Defendants are manufacturers under the North Carolina Product Liability Act, N.C. Gen. Stat. §§ 99B-1 et seq. ("the Act").
- 61. Defendants manufactured, distributed and sold food and beverage products that were potentially adulterated with Hepatitis A and not fit for human consumption and not reasonably safe as designed, manufactured or sold, thus creating risk and injuring Plaintiffs and Class members.
- 62. Defendants failed to adequately warn Plaintiffs and Class members of the dangers associated with the adulterated food and beverages.

- 63. Defendants owed a duty to Plaintiffs and Class Members pursuant to the Act that the food it prepared and sold was safe for human consumption, healthful, and suitable for all.
- 64. Defendants represented and warranted that the adulterated food and beverages were safe for consumption.
- 65. Defendants breached their express warranties with Plaintiffs and Class Members that the food and beverages were safe for consumption.
- 66. Defendants' design, manufacture and/or sale of food and beverage products that were potentially adulterated with Hepatitis A and not fit for human consumption and not reasonably safe as designed, manufactured or sold, together with their failure to adequately warn Plaintiffs and Class members of the dangers of such actions, violates North Carolina law, including but not limited to the North Carolina Product Liability Act, N.C. Gen. Stat. Ch. 99B.
- 67. As a direct and proximate result of the violations of the standard of care and failures by Defendants, Plaintiffs and Class members have: incurred the need for necessary medical care, treatment, and services received as of the filing of this action and with reasonable probability to be required in the future; have incurred inconvenience and loss of time associated with such medical care, treatment, and services; suffered serious emotional distress, including but not limited to living with the knowledge that they could have or potential will contract a bloodborne pathogen disease, such as Hepatitis A.
- 68. Plaintiffs' and Class members' injuries are unknown and will require and will continue to require expensive medical care and treatment. These and other general and special damages are in excess of twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000), are continuing in nature, and will be determined by the jury at the time of trial.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION (Breach of Implied Warranty of Merchantability)

- 69. Plaintiffs and the Class reallege and incorporate by reference the allegations contained in all preceding paragraphs of this Class Action Complaint as though set forth fully herein.
- 70. By designing, manufacturing and/or selling their food and beverage products, Defendants imply that those products are merchantable pursuant to N.C. Gen. Stat. § 24-2-314 because they are of fair average quality within the description and are fit for the ordinary purposes for which such goods are used, *i.e.*, consumption by humans.
- 71. Defendants designed, manufactured and/or sold food and beverage products that were not of fair average quality and also not fit for the ordinary purposes for which such goods are used, *i.e.*, consumption by humans.
- 72. Defendants' design, manufacture and/or sale of food and beverage products that were not of fair average quality and also not fit for the ordinary purposes for which such goods are used constitutes violations of the implied warranty of merchantability.
- 73. As a direct and proximate result of the violations of the standard of care and failures by Defendants, Plaintiffs and Class members have: incurred the need for necessary medical care, treatment, and services received as of the filing of this action and with reasonable probability to be required in the future; have incurred inconvenience and loss of time associated with such medical care, treatment, and services; suffered serious emotional distress, including but not limited to living with the knowledge that they could have or potential will contract a bloodborne pathogen disease, such as Hepatitis A.
- 74. Plaintiffs' and Class members' injuries are unknown and will require and will continue to require expensive medical care and treatment. These and other general and special

damages are in excess of twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000), are continuing in nature, and will be determined by the jury at the time of trial.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs request the following relief against Defendants on behalf of himself and others similarly situated:

- 1. Certification of this action as a class action pursuant to Rule 23;
- 2. General and special damages in an amount to be proven at trial;
- Punitive damages;
- 4. Reasonable attorneys' fees and costs and a service award for Plaintiffs;
- Any and all applicable pre-judgment and post-judgment interest on the judgment;
- 6. Such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper under the circumstances of this case.

Dated this 13 day of July, 2018.

Respectfully submitted,

Daniel K. Bryson

N.C. Bar No.: 15781 Scott C. Harris

N.C. Bar No.: 35328

WHITFIELD BRYSON & MASON LLP

900 W. Morgan Street Raleigh, NC 27603

Telephone: 919-600-5000

Fax: 919-600-5035 Dan @wbmllp.com

Scott@wbmllp.com

Joseph G. Sauder (seeking pro hac vice admission)
SAUDER SCHELKOPF LLC
555 Lancaster Avenue
Berwyn, Pennsylvania 19312
Telephone: 888.711.9975

Fax: 610-421-1326 jgs@sstriallawyers.com

Attorneys for Plaintiffs and the Putative Class

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA COUNTY OF MECKLENBURG

IN THE GENERAL COURT OF JUSTICE SUPERIOR COURT DIVISION FILE NO. 18-CVS-14007

E.P and S.F., individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,))
Plaintiffs,)
v.)) AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE
CKE RESTAURANTS HOLDINGS, INC., a Delaware Corporation; HARDEE'S	BY CERTIFIED MAIL
FOOD SYSTEMS LLC., a North Carolina)
Corporation; HARDEE'S)
RESTAURANTS LLC, a Delaware)
Corporation; and MORNING STAR, LLC)
a/k/a MORNING STAR NC, LLC, a)
Florida Corporation,)
)
Defendants.)

Scott C. Harris, being first duly sworn, deposes and says:

1. In accordance with Rule 4 of the North Carolina Rules of Civil Procedure, a copy of the summons and the complaint in this action was deposited in an official depository under the exclusive care and custody of the United States Postal Service in Raleigh, North Carolina for mailing by certified mail, return receipt requested, to Defendant, Morning Star, LLC a/k/a Morning Star NC, LLC, addressed as follows:

Morning Star, LLC a/k/a Morning Star NC, LLC Registered Agent: Brian Bergeron 624 Tyvola Rd., Ste. 103-336 Charlotte, NC 28217

2. Process was, in fact, delivered to and received on or about August 4, 2018 as evidenced by the Exhibit A attached hereto.

mailing by certified mail, return receipt requested, to Defendant, Hardee's Restaurants LLC, addressed as follows:

Hardee's Restaurants LLC Registered Agent: Corporation Service Company 2626 Glenwood Avenue, Ste. 550 Raleigh, NC 27608

8. Process was, in fact, delivered to and received on or about August 3, 2018 as evidenced by the Exhibit D attached hereto.

This the 24 day of August, 2018.

WHITFIELD BRYSON & MASON LLP

Scott C. Harris

900 W. Morgan Street

Raleigh, North Carolina 27603 Telephone: (919) 600-5000 Facsimile: (919) 600-5035

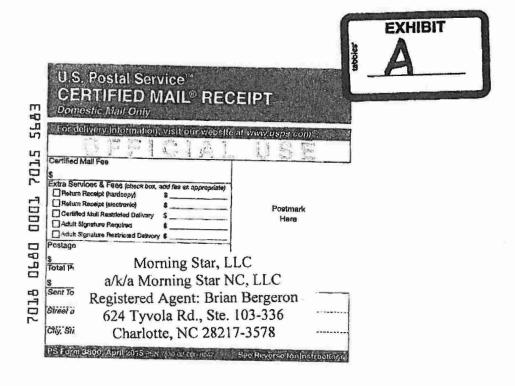
Attorney for Plaintiffs

Sworn to and subscribed personally before me this the 24 day of August, 2018.

Notary Public

My Commission Expires: 10.2.22

SCOTT E. HELDMAN Notary Public North Carolina Wake County





FAQs > (http://faq.usps.com/?articleId=220900)

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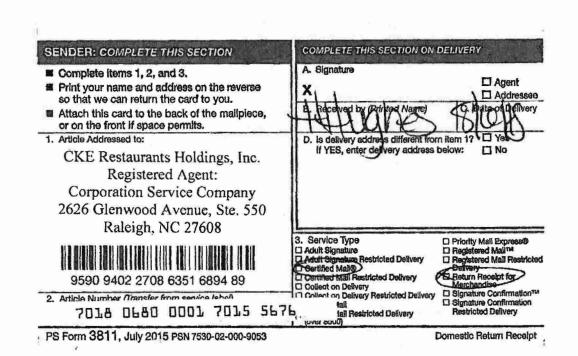
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FAQs > (http://faq.usps.com/?articleId=220900)

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Your item was delivered to the front desk or reception area at 10:14 am on August 6, 2018 in RALEIGH, NC 27608.

⊘ Delivered

August 6, 2018 at 10:14 am Delivered, Front Desk/Reception RALEIGH, NC 27608

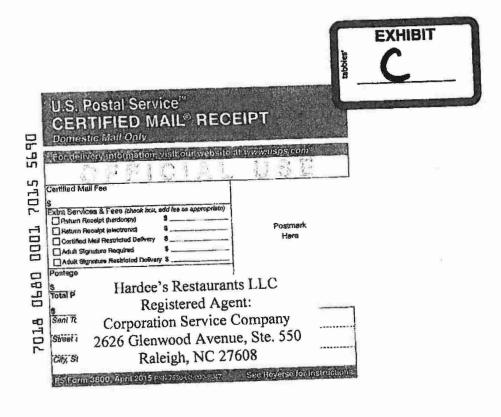
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Tracking Number: 70180680000170155690

Remove X

Expected Delivery on

FRIDAY

3 AUGUST 8:00pm (2)

⊘ Delivered

August 3, 2018 at 9:50 am Delivered, Front Desk/Reception RALEIGH, NC 27608

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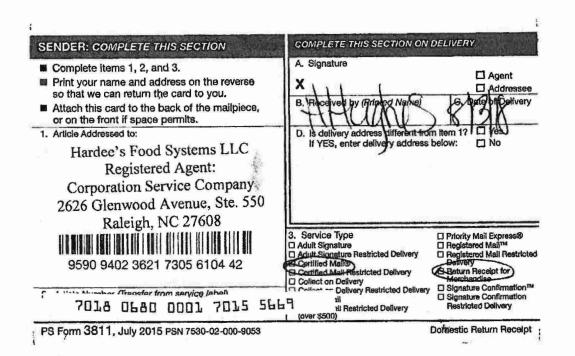
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Remove X Tracking Number: 70180680000170155669 **Expected Delivery on FRIDAY** 8:00pm (i) **⊘** Delivered August 3, 2018 at 9:50 am Delivered, Front Desk/Reception RALEIGH, NC 27608 Get Updates V Text & Email Updates **Tracking History Product Information**

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